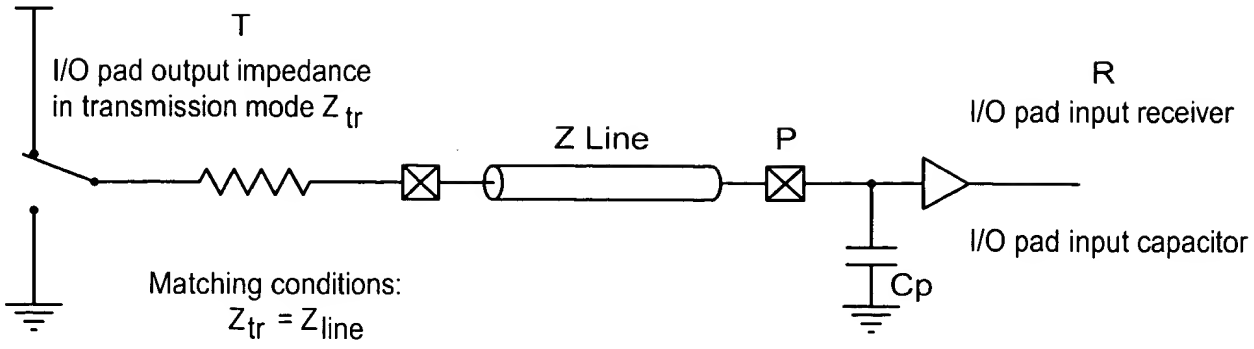



Fig. 1A

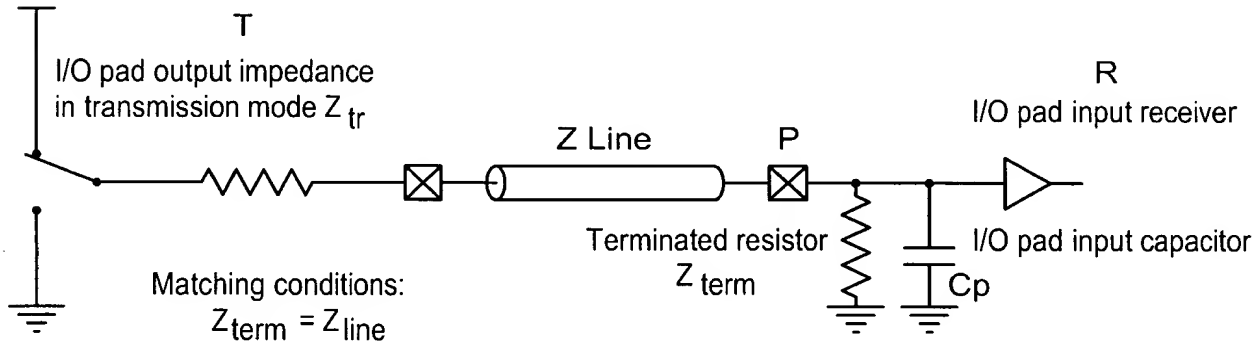



Fig. 1B

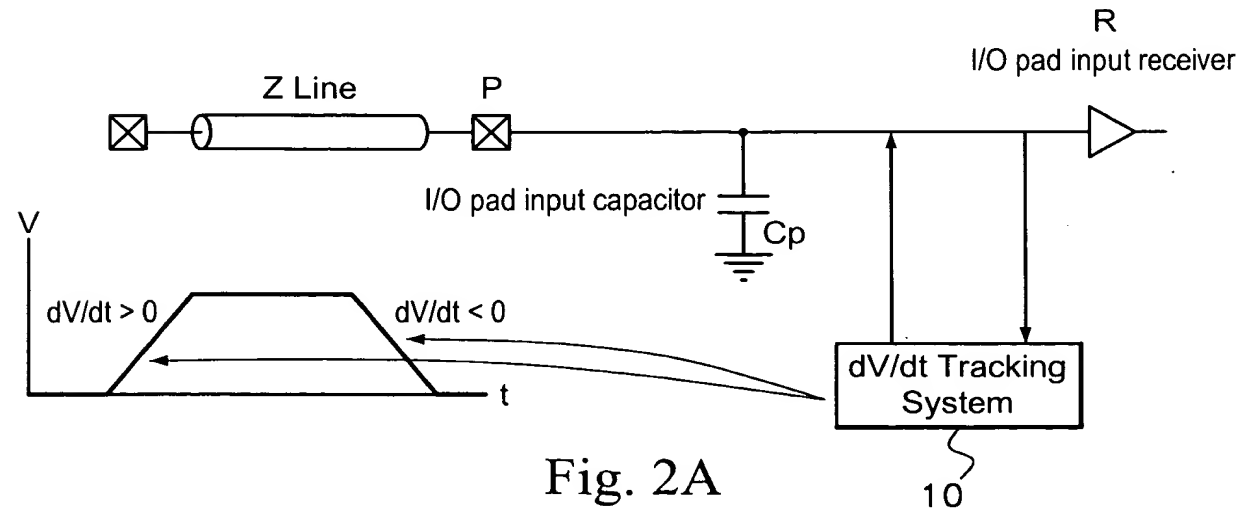



Fig. 2A

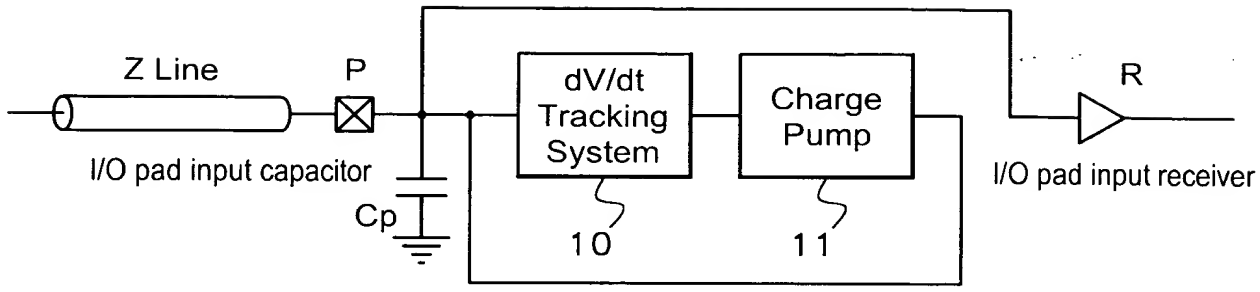



Fig. 2B

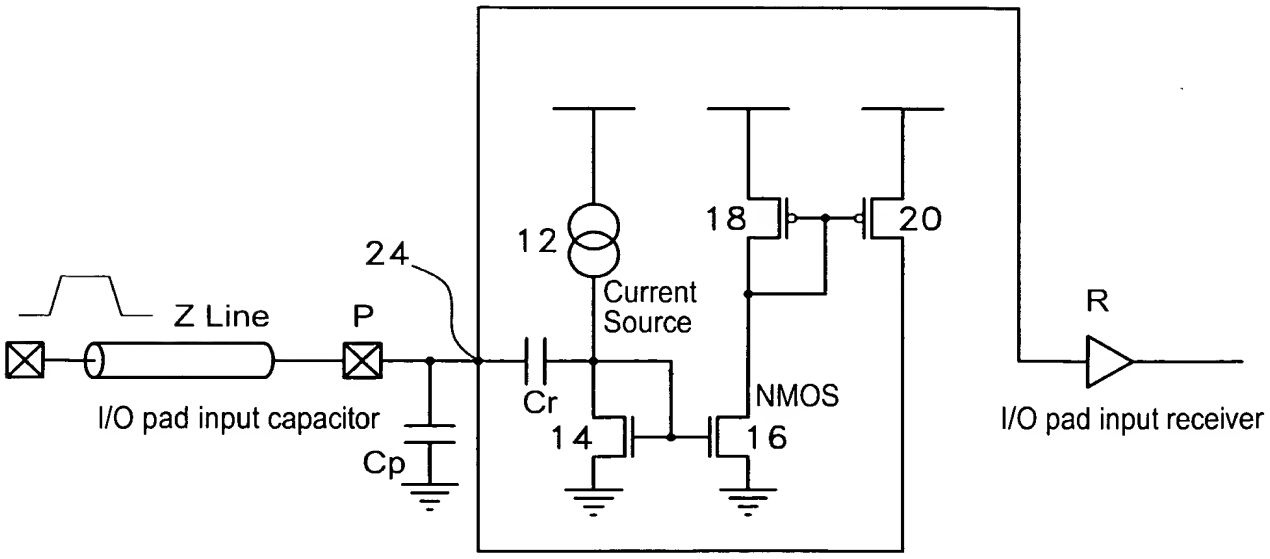
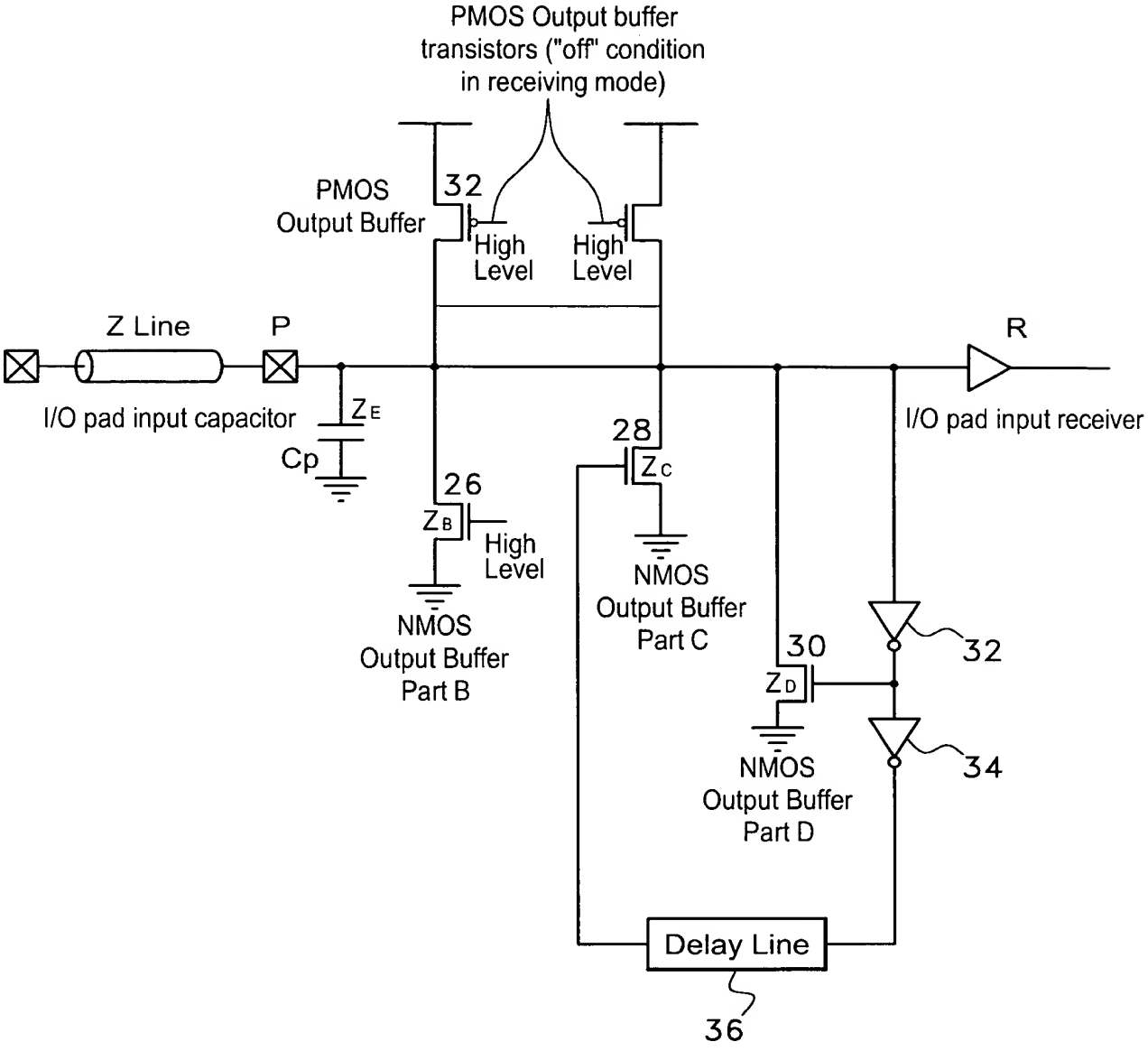
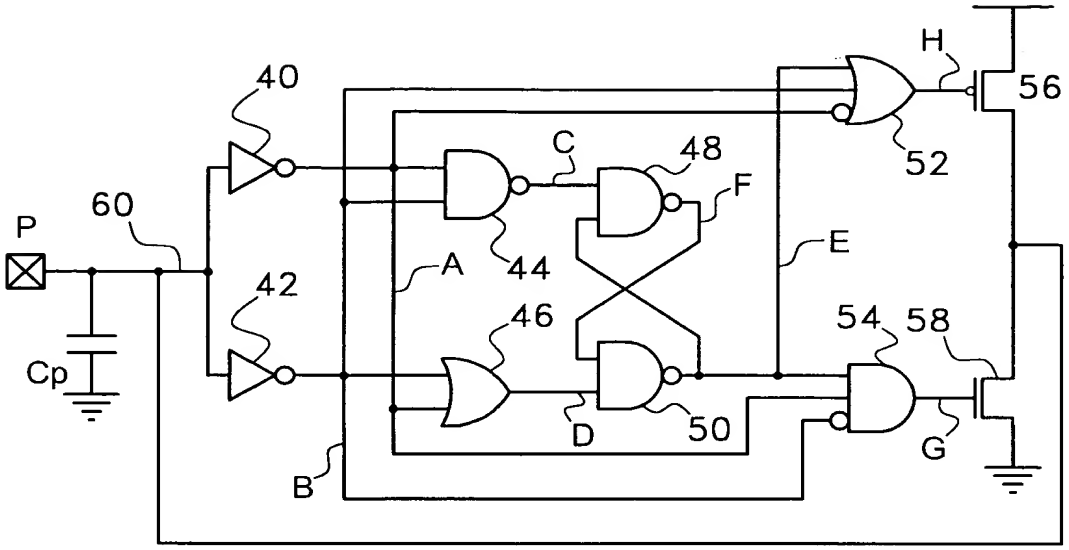



Fig. 2C




Z input = $Z_B$ II [$Z_C$ (or $Z_D$, or $Z_E$)]
if I $Z_C$ I = I $Z_D$ I = I $Z_E$ I, then an Input signal can not change Z input

Fig. 2D



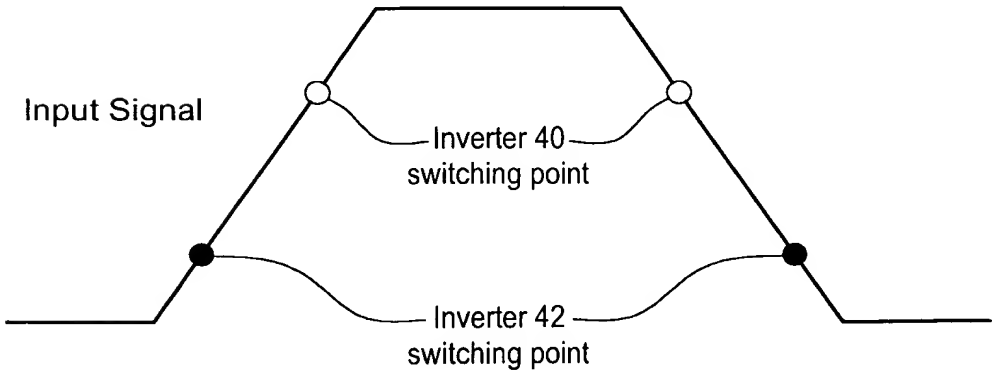




Fig. 3

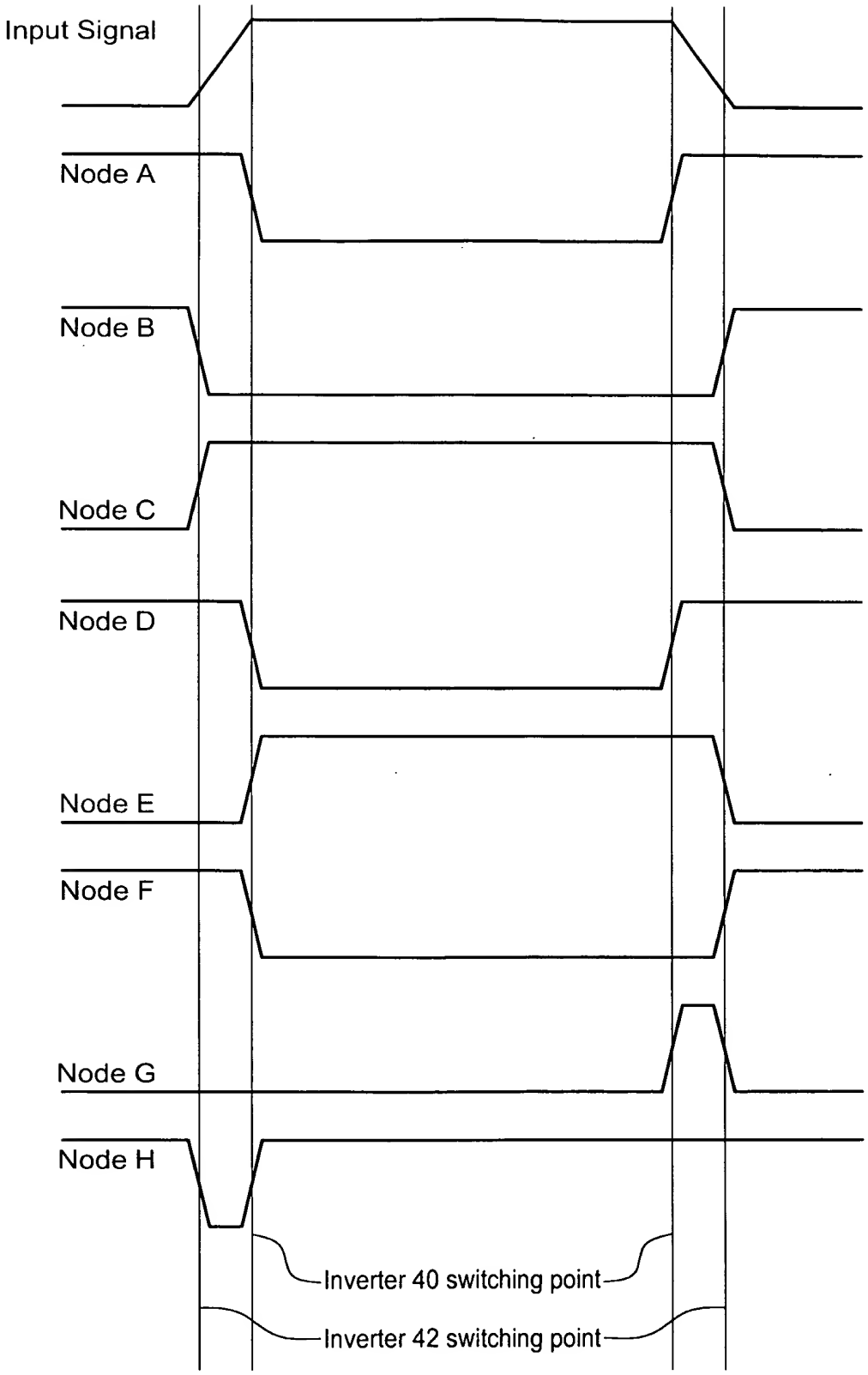



Fig. 4